National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) MDMA (Ecstasy, Molly) Facts



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MDMA (Ecstasy, Molly) Facts



Photo by Wikimedia Commons/Ecstasy Monogram

MDMA is a drug that people often use at parties and clubs. It affects your mood and how you feel about your surroundings.

People who use MDMA usually take it as a capsule or tablet. Some might snort the powder. Others swallow it as liquid. Sometimes people take MDMA with other drugs like alcohol or marijuana.

Some names for MDMA are:

- Ecstasy
- Molly
- X
- E
- Love drug

NEXT: Signs of MDMA Use

Signs of MDMA Use



©iStock.com/<u>Lajos Rapasi</u> Some people feel very tired or have trouble focusing when they try to quit MDMA.

MDMA makes people feel very friendly and loving, but it has negative effects too. You can become moody or have sleep problems.

After people take MDMA, they might:

- feel dizzy
- have muscle cramps
- clench their teeth
- have a fast heart beat
- have high blood pressure
- feel very hot

This can be dangerous in crowds or on the dance floor where it's already too hot. Once the effects wear off, you could feel sad or nervous for days.

Heavy use of MDMA can give you problems that last a long time. You may feel confused or depressed a lot. Or you might have problems with your memory.

NEXT: Effects of MDMA on Brains and Bodies

Effects of MDMA on Brains and Bodies

These are some problems that MDMA can cause:

Sickness

MDMA can make you throw up. You might also get the chills or the sweats.

Overheating

MDMA can make your body very, very hot.

No Appetite

MDMA can make you not want to eat. Over time, you might lose too much weight and get sick.

Overdose

People can overdose on MDMA. Your body can get so hot that it can cause liver, kidney, or heart failure. In rare cases, you can even die.

Addiction

You can become addicted to MDMA. Over time, it can change the way your brain works. If you stop using it, your body can get confused and you can start to feel really sick. This makes it hard to stop. This is called addiction. If you are addicted to MDMA and try to quit the drug, you can feel:

- irritable
- nervous
- depressed
- very tired
- unable to focus
- like you need to take more MDMA

Fortunately, counseling can help someone with an MDMA addiction.

Remember that even if you get treatment, it can be hard to stay off the drug. People who stopped using MDMA can still feel strong cravings for the drug, sometimes even years later. This is normal. This is also why it's

important to stay in treatment for as long as your doctor suggests.

E-Cigarette Facts



Electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes or e-vaporizers) are battery-operated devices that people use to inhale nicotine or flavorings into the lungs. When you puff on it, the e-cigarette makes vapor from the liquid in the cartridge. You then inhale this vapor. People call this "vaping."

Some slang names for e-cigarettes are:

- e-cigs
- vapes
- vape pipes
- vape pens

NEXT: Signs of E-Cigarette Use

Signs of E-Cigarette Use

The nicotine in e-cigarettes can make you feel good. It can also raise your blood pressure. Your heart might beat faster. You might breathe faster. And it can make you not want to eat.

E-cigarettes don't smell like the smoke from cigarettes and might not have an odor. But the cartridges might have flavored liquid that can smell like fruit, mint, or candy. If you smell these scents and don't see any of these items around, it could be an e-cigarette.

Some e-cigarettes look like everyday items, like pens or USB drives. If you see someone holding these items a lot, you can take a closer look to see if they are actually e-cigarettes.

One important part of an e-cigarette is called the atomizer. This turns the liquid in the product into a vapor. After a while, these burn out. If you find an atomizer in the garbage, someone in your house might be using e-cigarettes.

NEXT: Effects of E-Cigarettes on Brains and Bodies

Effects of E-Cigarettes on Brains and Bodies

Inhaling Chemicals

Some people think that because e-cigarettes don't use tobacco, they are not bad for you. But the vapor that goes into e-cigarettes and vaporizers can have chemicals that might hurt you. These chemicals can be very dangerous when they are inhaled. Researchers are studying the effects of these chemicals.

Health Problems for Babies

If a pregnant woman uses e-cigarettes that contain nicotine, her baby might be born too early or too small. Nicotine can cause health problems for the baby.

Health Problems for Teens

The teen years are important for brain growth. Your brain grows until you're about 25 years old. Therefore, using nicotine products in any form, including e-cigarettes, can change the way the brain grows.

Nicotine Poisoning

Nicotine poisoning often happens when young children chew nicotine gum or patches that people use to quit. Or they might swallow e-cigarette liquid that contains nicotine.

Signs of a nicotine poisoning are:

- having trouble breathing
- throwing up
- fainting
- headache
- heart beating really fast or really slowly

If a child has any of these signs after eating or drinking nicotine, you should call 911 right away.

Addiction

You can become addicted to the nicotine in e-cigarettes just like other drugs. When you smoke e-cigarettes, the nicotine quickly gives you a small rush of pleasure and energy. But it soon goes away. This makes you want to use e-cigarettes again and again throughout the day.

Over time, nicotine can change the way your brain works. If you stop using it, your body can get confused and you can start to feel really sick. This makes it hard to stop. This is called addiction.

People who are trying to stop nicotine use might:

- be cranky
- have problems paying attention
- have trouble sleeping
- eat more
- crave nicotine



Photo by @Shutterstock.com/Pedro Bento

Fortunately, there are many ways to quit using e-cigarettes. Some examples are:

- counseling
- nicotine replacement therapy, like chewing gum and patches
- medicines

Some people think that using e-cigarettes will help them quit smoking regular cigarettes, but there is no proof that e-cigarettes help people stop smoking. Also, studies have shown that teens who use e-cigarettes are

likely to start smoking cigarettes in the future.

The phone number 1-800-QUIT-NOW will connect you with people that can help you quit.